

Table 1
Alternative Chronologies of the Twelfth Dynasty

King name	Parker¹	Beckerath²	Krauss³	Turin Canon⁴	Highest Year Mark⁵
Amenemhe I	1991-1962	1976-1947	1938-1908	[X]9	30
Senwosre I	1971-1928	1956-1911/10	1918-1875	45	44
Amenemhe II	1929-1895	1914-1879/76	1876-1842	10 + or 30 + [X]	35
Senwosre II	1897-1879	1882-1872	1844-1837	19	6
Senwosre III	1878-1843	1872-1853/52	1836-1818	30 + [X]	19/30/33/39 ⁶
Amenemhe III	1842-1797	1853-1806/05	1818-1770	40 + [X]	45
Amenemhe IV	1798-1790	1807/06-1798/97	1770-1760	9 yrs, 3 mos., 27 dys	6
Sebeknofru	1789-1786	1798/97-1794/93	1760-1756	3 yrs, 10 mos. 24 dys.	
Duration in years	206	183	183	213 yrs, 1 mo. 16 dys.⁷	

¹ Richard A. Parker, *The Calendars of Ancient Egypt*, Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization, No. 26, (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1950), 69.

² Jürgen von Beckerath, *Chronologie Des Pharaonischen Ägypten*, MAS 46 (Mainz am Rhein: von Zabern 1997), 134.

³ Rolf Kraus, *Sothis und Mondaten*. Hilderscheimer Ägyptologische Beiträge 20 (Pelizaeus-Museum, Hildesheim, 1985), 207ff.

⁴ Gardiner, *Egypt of the Pharaohs*, (Oxford University Press, Oxford 1961), 438.

⁵ Gardiner, 438.

⁶ These are alternative high-year marks based on different evidentiary interpretations.

⁷ Duration given in Turin Canon. There appear to be months and days belonging to earlier kings that don't appear or aren't preserved in the earlier king reigns.